NOT ORIGINAL

Miscellaneous.

PEAT.

Its History, Location, Formation and Character.

Utilization of Bog Lands.

The Value and Use of Peat in its Natural and Manufactured State.

Machines and Manufactories of Fuel Described.

re Peat is to be Found, and How to Find it.

A NEW TRIUMPH WON FOR HISTORY

EAT—WHAT IS IT?

ts, Density, Composition, and Value of Peat.

RISH, FRENCH AND BOHEMIAN PEAT

Condensing Peat—How it is Done—How Much —Machines and Peat Worked Lexington, Massachusetts, Described.

CRIPTION OF THE BILL.

ng, Condensing and Drying the Peat.

The Cost of Making Condensed Peat Fuel, and Cost of Fixtures.

Peat in Westchester County.

THE EUROPEAN METHODS.

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WHERE PEAT IS TO BE FOUND.

CANADA-EAST PEAT FIELDS.

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THE GREAT WESTERN FIELDS.

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A Bed Eighty Feet Deep.

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PEAT FOR GENERATING STEAM.

AN ENGINE TRIAL.

Peat for Iron and Gas Makers and Workers—Peat Charcoal.

INVESTIGATIONS OF PEAT.

THE NEW YORK WEEKLY TRIBUNE OF JULY 28,

HELMBOLD'S

EXTRACT BUCHU

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU,

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU,

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU,

The only known Remedy t

The only known Remedy t

The only known Remedy t

DIABETES,

Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder, Inflammation of the Kidneys, Ulceration of the Bladder, Stricture, Gravel or Painful Urinating.

Physicians and Othe

PLEASE NOTICE.

PHARMACY AND CHEMIST

A DIURETIC

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT B

ACTS GENTLY,

For the Satisfaction of A

Genuine Preparatio

Genuine Preparatio

Fluid Extract Buchu,

Fluid Extract Sarsapa

And Improved Rose

Prepared by H. T. HEL

Wool Commission Merchants,

BARLEY, JENKINS & DARRISON,

ILLINOIS COLLEGE,

A WORD OF CAUT

HELMBOLD'S

Chicago Tribune.

FRIDAY, JULY 27, 1866.

THE NEWS.

The Democrats of St. Louis, according to the Republican, have elected the full legislative ticket by about 1,500 majority.

Samuel T. Robert has been appointed Assessor of Peru.

The Hon. Joseph Grundy, one of the Bond Commissioners, has taken up his residence at Pittsburgh.

The Union Convention in Tennessee will probably take place at Nashville to-day.

Speaker Colfax, in the Hillsboro', Ill., Democratic procession, carried Hon. E. W. Clark's hat.

The State tax levied by the Legislature of Illinois this year is $4,200,000, or more than the entire debt of the State.

Reports from Kansas and Northern Missouri indicate a heavy yield of corn may be expected this season.

A telegram of the report of the Congressional Committee on the Memphis riot is given in the Washington news.

Mr. Frank Fuller, the Postmaster at Kenosha, was killed outright in A. W. Randall, and Mr. Bowen seriously injured, by the explosion of a locomotive on the Rond-du-Battee party.

Four of the Fenian prisoners in Canada have been recently pardoned. It is understood that some more will soon be released.

The health of Hon. E. B. Washburne has so much improved that he has been enabled to make a speech in a caucus meeting, held last evening in the Academy of Music.

A terrible tornado visited Havre de Grace, Maryland, destroying the new bridge of the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore railroad. Four persons were killed at about $50,000.

By a specimen of the character of the defenses in the Chicago-Jefferson Convention at Memphis, it may be quoted the expression of the delegate from the northern counties, who asserted that the result would be a terrible "if."

Senator Collfax will speak on the issues of the day at the following places in Indiana during the week: At Richmond on Wednesday; at Connersville on Thursday, and at Logansport on Saturday.

Mr. Shirley, late Peter Hildemann, clerk in the house of John Halstead & Co., 152 Broadway, New York, committed suicide by taking strychnine. No cause is assigned for the commission of the act.

A question has arisen among the managers of the Democratic Convention, whether in view of the impossibility of Southern delegates, it is not the best policy to drop the American flag and substitute the Constitution in its stead.

On the second page of this issue will be found a prospectus from an experienced farmer, which will be found valuable to the crop prospects. The writer advocates the cultivation of a variety of crops, and not depending upon the staples of cotton, corn and wheat.

Gen. Sherman and Rear Admiral Porter were appointed and confirmed members of the Board of Volunteer Officers, and Vice Admiral Farragut was raised by the promotion of Gen. Sherman and Vice Admiral Porter, Gen. Sherman has been appointed to a Major General's commission in place of Gen. Thomas, and Gen. Ord has been appointed to a Brigadier Generalship in the regular army.

The June cattle disease, of the kind that during the summer season of many years past has proved to be fatal, has appeared in Cook county, Ill., and is now found to be prevailing in a large part of the county. The disease is said to be confined to the cattle of dairymen, and is not considered dangerous by the farmers.

On the fall of 1865, as we learn from the St. Paul Press, four young men were arrested in Minnesota for desertion. They were tried by court-martial, found guilty and sentenced to be shot. The sentence was approved by Gen. Pope, and the day for their execution fixed. Before the arrival of the fatal day, however, the President had granted them a pardon, and Gen. Miller and the Hon. B. M. Hoe hastened on to Washington to procure the release of the condemned men. On the 24th of November a telegram was received from Abraham Lincoln, ordering the release of the prisoners, and on the following day they were released from confinement.

The Democratic Convention of Morgan County, held at Jacksonville, Ill., on Saturday, July 21st, for the purpose of instructing their delegates to the State Convention for Hon. Wm. B. Fondey for Governor, and for congressional purposes, appointed former officers in Illinois, His per. cavalry rank, on the rebels with the thumb of [illegible] and the forefinger of the left hand. Mr. Bailey, of Jacksonville, in this State, is a true man and worthy of all commendation. He was appointed to the office of Provost Marshal after receiving his confirmation as Postmaster of the city, and immediately telegraphed back, declining to accept the appointment. He preferred to be out a supporter of the President's policy, and could not therefore consistently hold office under him.

John C. Creighton, Esq., Justice of the Peace, formerly Secretary of Shanghai, H. concurrent with Mr. Bailey's declining to accept the appointment of Provost Marshal, has resigned his commission as Postmaster at Jacksonville, in this State, as a true man and worthy of all commendation. He was appointed to the office of Provost Marshal after receiving his confirmation as Postmaster of the city, and immediately telegraphed back, declining to accept the appointment. He preferred to be out a supporter of the President's policy, and could not therefore consistently hold office under him.

A correspondent of the New York Times, writing from Beaufort, S. C., says there is no city in the Union that has so many orphans in proportion to its population. It was formerly a rich, aristocratic place, and the prominent men of influence and wealth, and plenty of money, and without exception, Beaufort is now completely impoverished. Nearly every family has been afflicted almost wholly bereaved by New England bullets. Rhode Island and Connecticut are all represented here; and although the ground thickly sown with thrifty and industrious there that the heavenly was the possession of property. Many families have been left to keep their heads above water by the labor of their hands, and all—possessed of means or not—are poor.

The Democratic Convention convened on the 25th inst., at Jacksonville, Ill., for the purpose of instructing their delegates to the State Convention for Hon. John Wood for Governor, and Hon. Thomas Turner for Congressman-at-Large. The Hon. Jacob Strawn presided over the deliberations of the Convention, which was composed of the most prominent Democrats of the county. Mr. Strawn, in his address to the Convention, said that he was a Democrat from principle, and not from policy. He was a Democrat when it was unpopular to be one, and he would remain a Democrat to the end of the chapter. He was in favor of the Constitution as it is, and of the Union as it was. He was opposed to the Chicago platform, and to the Chicago nominations

THE OPEN.

FROM EUROPE.

Our Italian Letters.

Chicago Tribune.

AMERICAN SAENGER-BUND.

Grand Festival and Prize Competition of the Union.

Arrival of Delegates.

(From the Chicago Journal July 21.)

The city fairly went to sleep at 10 o'clock a.m. yesterday, and the streets were filled with Germans and American citizens of German descent, who now going on the pilgrimage of the Saengerbund. The delegates of the various societies, who had been arriving in the city in detachments during the night, began to muster and enter the gates of the Exposition building at an early hour in the morning, and by 10 o'clock the vast hall was filled with the delegates and their friends, who had come to witness the opening ceremonies. The interior presented a most brilliant appearance. The immense galleries, the arches, the pillars, the committee rooms, and the orchestra stands, were all decorated with festoons of the national colors of Germany and America, and the mantlepieces of every one of the numerous civic societies of Louisville were draped in the Fourth-of-July appearance. All the streets on Main street underneath flags and bunting, and the whole city was astir. Every one was excited by the event. While passing up Fourth street, yesterday afternoon, we observed the banner of Columbia and the Banner Brulee each up many stories.

The ten o'clock a.m. train from Cincinnati arrived in time, and did not come until about 11 o'clock. For a time everything seemed to be in confusion. Nobody knew exactly what to do, but the flood of rain turned out to be a benefit to the city, in that it laid the dust and rendered the atmosphere comparatively agreeable to the people.

The marshals and assistants were very busy in their action, and the procession of the Cincinnati societies was formed at the depot. Carriages were in waiting for the delegates, and were represented in time, were represented in

SOCIETIES IN PARADE.

No. 84. Schuetzen, St. Louis, Mo.
No. 85. H. Hilgard, Cincinnati, O.
Mr. Charles Wolf-ahn, Red York.
No. 5, Hoboken, New York.
Mr. George Zoelle, Louisville.
No. 6, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Mr. Theodore Bauer, New York, as assistant marshal of the Prize Committee.
Director of the Saengerbund, L. Schalkenbach, St. Louis, and Gustav Scriba.

SONGS TO BE SUNG—PART I.

1. Overture, William Tell.....Rossini.
2. Nightly Wanderings.....Fr. Abt.
Chorus.
3. The Court of Justice.....Zoeller
Chorus.
4. Ode to Beethoven.....Zumsteeg.
St. Louis Saengerbund, with Mr. Schalkenbach, Director.
5. Hills, Forests and Valleys.....C. A. Wehner.
Wechsler Saengerbund.
6. Who, country, for thee, Columbia, Hurrah, wo, hr.....Mr. Otto, Waltersdo, of New York.
7. Wander, O, wander to the Lindenbaum.....Schubert.
New York Liederkranz.
8. Wooing Song.....H. Weyd.
Sidney Liederkranz.
9. Frohlingsgruss.....Jul. Otto.
Chicago Saengerbund.
10. Gospel Grace.....F. Abt.
Chorus.
11. O, Such ich auf der Marsks dort.....F. Kreutzer.
Cincinnati Saengerbund.

PART II.

12. Largetto, out of Duo for Symphony.....Beethoven.
Orchestra.
13. Young Love.....L. Speer.
Chorus.
14. Will ye be Gone.....A. Reinhardt.
15. Dear Germany.....Fr. Abt.
Chorus.
16. Hungarian.....Jul. Otto.
Wechsler Saengerbund.
17. Who hath let the Birdies Free.....Mohring.
Louisville Liederkranz.
18. Hunting Song.....Kreutzer.
Chorus.
19. Sunset Grace.....F. Abt.
Chorus.
20. O, Such ich auf der Marsks dort.....F. Kreutzer.
Cincinnati Saengerbund.
21. Largetto, out of Duo for Symphony.....Beethoven.
Orchestra.
22. Young Love.....L. Speer.
Chorus.
23. Will ye be Gone.....A. Reinhardt.
24. Dear Germany.....Fr. Abt.
Chorus.

THE CINCINNATI TRAGEDY.

Death of Young Corry.

Thomas E. Corry, the young victim of the shooting affray, at Cincinnati, as described in the Gazette of Sunday morning, died at 4 o'clock. Healy, the defendant, was out on bail when Corry died, having been released from the county jail on bail of $2,500. Although the case was on the strength of an affidavit charging the murder, in consequence of the fact that he has not yet been brought before the Police Court as a prisoner, nor is he in custody, he will be arraigned on any day. It is possible, the defence will have the case postponed, given in the Cincinnati Gazette:

Corry, who is a prominent character in the horrible tragedy at the Continental Hotel, was a considerable notoriety in this city on account of his love for fancy vests and a woman of doubtful character, both in height, and of quite a large size. He was very fond of display, and was very fond in action and address. He was in the height of fashion, at to out of fashion, but was not well and well known in this city. He was a man of considerable pretension, but not possessing much intelligence, perhaps—very much, dark complexion, heavy black moustache, and a very large head. He expressed himself very freely with the treatment of Healy. It was "perfectly cheap," he said.

Recent Attempts at Forgery.

(From the North American, July 21.)

Forgery seems to be the favorite crime in this city since the exploits of Bellingham created such a sensation. Yesterday an attempt was made to forge the name of Jay Cooke & Co. to a draft for $1,000, but in the city. About 10 o'clock a.m. a well dressed man presented himself at the banking house of Jay Cooke & Co., on Third street, opposite the Merchants' Exchange, and requested to see one of the members of the firm. He was shown into the private office of Mr. Drexel, to whom he presented a draft for $1,000 on the Second National Bank of Cincinnati, drawn by Jay Cooke & Co., and payable to the order of Henry Hall. The draft was indorsed on the back "Henry Hall." Mr. Drexel, after examining the draft, asked the man if he was the payee mentioned in the draft. He replied that he was not, but that he had been sent by Mr. Hall to get the money. Mr. Drexel then asked him if he had any letter from Mr. Hall authorizing him to get the money. He replied that he had not, but that Mr. Hall had told him to get the money. Mr. Drexel then told him that he could not pay the draft unless he had a letter from Mr. Hall authorizing him to get the money. The man then left the office, and has not been seen since. Mr. Hall, the payee mentioned in the draft, is a well known resident of Cincinnati, and is a member of the firm of Hall, Mills & Co., bankers and brokers, of that city.

ENGLAND.

Lord Derby's Oddest Speech.

Speech of Mr. Disraeli at the Lord Mayor's Banquet.

Parliamentary Review.

On the 15th of July Mr. Disraeli* to the Lord Mayor on his accession of office at the Exchequer, and was received with the usual enthusiasm. Among the guests were the newly appointed Cabinet Ministers.

Lord Derby's Speech.

Lord Derby, who was received with cheers, said: I am sure I shall be expressing the sentiments of all present when I say that we have heard with the greatest satisfaction that the state of her Majesty's health is such as to allow her to undertake the journey to Scotland, which we trust will be attended with the most beneficial results. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Prince of Wales has returned in safety from his visit to the East, and that the Princess of Wales and her children are in good health. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Alice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Helena is about to become a mother for the second time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Louise is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Beatrice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Christian is about to become a mother for the second time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Louise is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Beatrice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Christian is about to become a mother for the second time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Louise is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Beatrice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Christian is about to become a mother for the second time.

Lord Derby's speech was received with cheers.

Mr. Disraeli's Speech.

Mr. Disraeli, in response to the toast of the Exchequer, said: I am sure I shall be expressing the sentiments of all present when I say that we have heard with the greatest satisfaction that the state of her Majesty's health is such as to allow her to undertake the journey to Scotland, which we trust will be attended with the most beneficial results. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Prince of Wales has returned in safety from his visit to the East, and that the Princess of Wales and her children are in good health. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Alice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Helena is about to become a mother for the second time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Louise is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Beatrice is about to become a mother for the first time. We have also heard with satisfaction that the Princess Christian is about to become a mother for the second time.

Mr. Disraeli's speech was received with cheers.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL.

MONETARY.

THURSDAY EVENING, July 22, 1869.

It has been the custom in money circles for several days past that when one such a large accumulation of National Bank Notes in New York, that they would seek a deposit, and that they would be willing them *without interest*, on condition that the borrower would pay it "greenbacks." We have noticed that for some days past there was a enormously large supply of National Bank Notes in New York, and the reports which have gained currency day by day to some extent to the effect that so long as each National Bank is compelled to receive the notes of other National Banks *at par*, there would be no fear that they will be permanently discounted in "greenbacks" are withdrawn to such an extent as to make redemption easier than it is at the present. The decision of the New York Clearing House that all balances must be settled in Legal-Tenders, has also a tendency to do with the irregular proceeding referred to.

The telegraph this morning informs us that the Bill authorizing the National Banks Act has been postponed. This is the bill which provided that the National Banks in the United States be compelled to receive their notes either in New York, Philadelphia or Boston, and we do not see how the passage of the bill cannot it to be laid over. The western members were determined that the bill should not pass during the present session of Congress, and the capitalists of Wall street would no doubt like very well to have all the bank for reserves of the country concentrated in New York. Whether this comes to pass or not, we cannot help but think that the Western members will allow the bank charter and the original bank acts, legislation, to remain as they are. We cannot help but think of the Parkland bank and Bank. How to do the above seem fair enough, and we do not see how it can be done without great injustice to the banks at the present time. The number of currency issues to be withdrawn is not large enough to make any material difference in the money market.

There is comparatively little Western Exchange making and the amount to very few at par buying or sales and never exceeds one per cent. The demand for money continues very large, and the supply is not equal to the demand. The demand is moderately active, but not to any large extent. The currency daily to New York.

The general Produce markets day ruled firmer. Flour was active and 50c higher. Wheat was active and 2c higher. Corn was more active and firmer. Oats was more active and firmer. Rye was advanced 1c per bushel. Barley was in good demand and firmer. Pork was active and firmer. Lard was in good demand and firmer. Whiskey was dull and lower.

Gold opened to-day in New York at 119¾, and closed at 119¾. The gold clearances for the day reported by James Boyd & Brothers, gold brokers:

$1,000 at	119¾
10,000 at	119¾
15,000 at	119¾
10,000 at	119¾
10,000 at	119¾
10

Chicago Tribune.
SUNDAY, JULY 28, 1867.

THE CITY.

Common Council—Regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of the Soldiers' Home, and the Board of Trustees of the Orphans' Home, at the rooms of the Council, this afternoon, at 2 o'clock.

Fifth Ward Removal.—The case of the City vs. Thomas Hoffman, charged with removing a frame building from the Fifth to the Third Ward, was called before Justice Hall, on Wednesday morning, and continued to Saturday next, at the request of the defendant's counsel, Mr. Hoffman being now out of the city.

Stealing Rewards.—George VanDruen, a lad of fourteen years, stands charged, at the Station on Market street, with stealing $5 from a boy named Wilson. The prisoner was arrested by officer Hall, and the money found upon his person. The boy was entitled to a reward of $2 for the recovery of the money, which he received from the hands of Justice Morrison.

Personal.—The reported visit to Iowa Friends, by the returning Reception Committee on Fire and Trust of the Common Council of this city, arrived in Chicago last evening, and are stopping at the Tremont House. Water Thomas and family of St. Louis, Lyman Trumbull and family of Alton, Joseph Gest of Jersey, Judge H. Bliss of Kentucky, D. C. Powell of Indiana, Judge Wilkinson of Detroit, Mr. Fowler, Sheriff, of St. Louis, are also at the Tremont House.

Railroad Collision.—About ten o'clock yesterday morning, a collision occurred between a freight and passenger train on the Galena Branch of the Northwestern Railroad, crossed Clark street, at a point about one mile and a half north of the city limits. It appears that the passenger train, which left Chicago at 9:30 a. m., was detained at the Clark street crossing by the passing of a freight train, and before the latter had entirely cleared the track, the passenger train came thundering along at a rapid rate, and struck the freight train with terrific force, smashing it all to pieces. Both the locomotive and tender of the passenger train were thrown from the track, and the baggage car was also thrown off the track, but remained upright. The fireman of the passenger train was severely injured by the collision, and was taken to the residence of his father, on Clark street, and took him to the Lake House, where he remained for that night.

Y. M. C. A. Religious Rooms.—All parties who have applied for the Religious Rooms of the Association, to be opened under the auspices of the Young Men's Christian Association, are requested to report (if they have not already done so), at the rooms of the Association, on Wednesday, July 31, at 8 o'clock p. m., at which time and place the Y. M. C. A. Rooms will be opened for the season. There will be a full meeting of the committee, and also of the Executive Committee of the Association, and all persons desiring new or improved accommodations, as well as for the safety of the public generally, are earnestly invited to be present. Per order of the President. WILLIAM KINGSLEY, Secretary pro tem.

Y. M. C. A. Rooms.—At any time.

Billiards.—A match game of Billiards was played last evening between Thomas Foxer and Joseph Vey Brainard, in the Academy of Music billiard hall, the game one thousand points, each player to make 1,000 points. The game was won by Foxer, giving him 1,000 points and leaving him 150 points to the good.

Stealing Rewards.—George VanDruen, a lad of fourteen years, stands charged, at the Station on Market street, with stealing $5 from a boy named Wilson. The prisoner was arrested by officer Hall, and the money found upon his person. The boy was entitled to a reward of $2 for the recovery of the money, which he received from the hands of Justice Morrison.

Low Overcoats.—The Buffalo Express states that C. Rogers, a sailor on board the tug Mechanic, capsized James Vee, from Chicago that port, while coming down the river. The Express says some fifteen miles northwest of Cleveland, Friday night, the tug coming to overboard, and was capsized. Rogers lost his clothes at the time of the occurrence, but it was then a remote thing. He was on deck, and he was the only one who got a boat was lowered and manned, after which would be the right of the other men drowned, could, but all in vain. Rogers, after remaining in the water about two hours, was picked up by a passing vessel, and brought to this city. He was a Swede, about twenty-five or twenty-six years of age, and has a wife and family in Chicago.

Stealing Rewards.—George VanDruen, a lad of fourteen years, stands charged, at the Station on Market street, with stealing $5 from a boy named Wilson. The prisoner was arrested by officer Hall, and the money found upon his person. The boy was entitled to a reward of $2 for the recovery of the money, which he received from the hands of Justice Morrison